A. Join the sentences, choosing the correct transition signal from the parentheses and adding the correct punctuation.

1. Some birds cannot fly well although they have wings. The chicken has wings, but its flight muscles are not strong enough to be useful.

_____________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________.
(as a result / to illustrate / on the other hand)

2. Today, the Himalayas are the highest mountains in the world. Geologists have shown that millions of years ago the Appalachian Mountains of the eastern United States were higher.

_____________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________.
(thus / in addition / nevertheless)

3. The electronic devices that Korean factories produce are cheap and efficient. Korea has become a world leader in exporting electronic appliances.

_____________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________.
(consequently / then / similarly)

4. Women are rarely on time to planned events. Men dislike being late as it makes them look disorganized.

_____________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________.
(in contrast / in brief / hence)
5. Investigators use several methods to solve a crime case. Scientists follow various methods to solve a crime case.

(for example / in short / in the same way)

6. Vegetables are rich in fiber, which is necessary for the functions of the body. They contain many vitamins and minerals that protect our body from illnesses.

(in other words / furthermore / thus)

B. Complete the passage with connectors from the box.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>to begin with</th>
<th>then</th>
<th>also</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>however</td>
<td>for instance</td>
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Driving is a pleasant experience. One of the pleasures of driving is speeding because it creates a sense of freedom. (1) ________________, when you are driving at a speed of 120 km per hour on the freeway, you feel totally free. Driving (2) ________________ allows the pleasure of listening to music while traveling. (3) ________________, it is easy to see why most people find driving to be the most enjoyable form of transportation; (4) ________________, driving – especially in a big city where the traffic is heavy – has its disadvantages as well.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>finally</th>
<th>for instance</th>
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<td>in addition</td>
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These disadvantages are stress, loss of time and parking. (5) ________________, due to heavy traffic on busy roads, drivers have to watch the cars around them carefully (6) ________________ they may hit another car. Secondly, if the distances are too long, it takes drivers a long time to get to their destination. (7) ________________, roads — especially during the rush hours — get so crowded it is sometimes faster to walk than drive. (8) ________________, parking is a great difficulty for drivers in big cities. Finding a place to park can take a lot of time, and drivers might have to park their cars in expensive car parks. These are only some of the difficulties that accompany the pleasures of driving a car. To conclude, one should consider the difficulties that driving in a big city may bring before choosing the car over public transport.
A.

1. …although they have wings. To illustrate, the chicken…
   …although they have wings; to illustrate, the chicken…
2. …in the world. Nevertheless, geologists…
   …in the world; nevertheless, geologists…
3. …and efficient. Consequently, Korea has become…
   …and efficient; consequently, Korea has become…
4. … look disorganised. In contrast, women are rarely...
   …planned events; in contrast, men dislike…
5. … solve a crime case. In the same way, scientists follow…
   … solve a crime case; in the same way, scientists follow…
6. … for the functions of the body. Furthermore, they contain many vitamins …
   …for the functions of the body; furthermore, they contain many vitamins…

B.

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<td>First of all</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>also</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>Therefore</td>
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<td>however</td>
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